les



HARVARD BUSINESS SCHOOL

n = **1,684** CXO's

Five Decision Making Styl	
1	2

CHARISMATIC
eg. VISIONARY CEO

decisions on balanced

information.

Easily enthralled but bases

THINKER eg. OFFICE OF CIO

SKEPTIC eg. CHIEF DATA OFFICER

Challenges every data

upon gut feelings.

But makes decisions based

Establish credibility with

someone the CEO trusts.

endorsements from

point.

FOLLOWER eg. HR / CSR / FINANCE / RISK

Relies on own or others'

past decisions to make

diffusion of innovation.

Late adopter on the *law* of

Use testimonials to prove

Present innovative, yet

proven, solutions.

current choice.

low risk.

✓ Expertise

✓ Similar to

Unemotional, analytical.

Emphasizes bottom line results.

· Focus on results.

· Make logical arguments.

Use visual aids / props

when presenting.

✓ Proven

✓ Actions

✓ Easy ✓ Clear

✓ Numbers Expert

✓ Quality

details.

✓ Proof & Evidence

upon similar case studies

Present multiple options based

(explaining data methodology).

Prepare scenario arguments & gap

analysis around the optimum plan.

surveys & case studies.

Co-present with trusted CXO.

✓ Previous...

✓ Reason

BUZZWORDS

STYLE

CHARACTER

STRATEGY

EXAMPLES problems to the impact of improved competitiveness. Detail "cost of doing nothing". Leave behind details reports.

Compare current org &

Toughest to persuade. Cerebral, logical, riskaverse, needs extensive

Present clear market research. cost/benefit analysis, customer

✓ Grasp ✓ Power

✓ Suspect

✓ Trust

Emphasize credibility of sources.

Appeal to CEO's ego.

Ground arguments in "real-world".

Present multiple options (avoiding failed transformation projects) to steer towards preferred choice.

✓ Innovate (don't "disrupt")

Highlight case studies from other

industries to show how "you could

be first in your industry to do this".

CONTROLLER

eg. INNOVATION / IN-HOUSE

Abhors uncertainty.

arguments.

✓ Facts

Over several months, send CEO relevant customer and market reports. Identify data that highlights clear

problems & contradictions,

letting CXO analyze them.

Only implements own ideas. Present highly structured

• Make listener "own" the idea.

Avoid aggressive advocacy.

✓ Power

✓ Just do it.